

## 'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी'

## UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Programme 4th Semester Examination, 2023

## **DSC1/2-P4-SANSKRIT (404)**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

1. Answer any *one* of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

- (a) Write a detailed note on व्यसन according to मनुसंहिता chapter VII.
- (b) Write a detailed note on दुर्ग according to मनुसंहिता chapter VII.
- 2. Explain in Sanskrit any *one* of the following:

 $6 \times 1 = 6$ 

- (a) बालोऽपि नावमन्तव्यो मनुष्य इति भूमिपः। महती देवता ह्येषा नररूपेन तिष्ठति ॥
- (b) दण्डः शास्ति प्रजाः सर्वा दण्ड एवाभिरक्षति । दण्डः सुप्तेषु जागर्ति दण्डं धर्मं विदुर्बुधाः ॥
- 3. Translate into English or Bengali any *two* of the following verses:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (a) स राजा पुरूषो दण्डः स नेता शासिता च सः । चतुर्णामाश्रमाणाञ्च धर्मस्य प्रतिभूः स्मृतः ॥
- (b) एवंवृत्तस्य नृपतेः शिलोञ्छेनापि जीवनः । विस्तीर्यते यशो लोके तैलविन्दुरिवाम्भसि ॥
- (c) मौलान् शास्त्रविदः शूराँल्लब्धलक्ष्यान् कुलोद्गतान् । सचिवान् सप्त चाष्टौ वा प्रकुर्वीत परीक्षितान् ॥
- 4. Answer any *three* of the following questions:

 $2 \times 3 = 6$ 

- (a) What do you mean by the term उपायचतुष्टय according to मनुसंहिता?
- (b) What type of বুলs are admirable according to मनु ?
- (c) How many ministers are there in a cabinet according to मनु ?
- (d) Who was called ब्राह्मणब्रुव according to मनुसंहिता ?
- (e) Who was called ग्रामिक according to मनु ? What was his duty?

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Answer any *one* of the following questions:

5.

(a) Write a detailed note on the 3rd वर of निचकता to यम। (b) What अग्निविद्या was earned by निचकेता from यम ? Write a detailed note about it. 6. Explain any *one* of the following:  $6 \times 1 = 6$ (a) न वित्तेन तर्पणीयो मनुष्यो, लप्स्यामहे वित्तमद्राक्ष्म चेत्वा। जीविष्यामो यावदीशिष्यसि त्वं, वरस्तु मे वरणीयः स एव ॥ (b) श्रेयश्च प्रेयश्च मनुष्यमेतस्तौ सम्परीत्य विविनक्ति धीरः। श्रेयो हि धीरोऽभि प्रेयसो वृणीते प्रेयो मन्दो योगक्षेमाद् वृणीते ॥ 7. Translate into English or Bengali any two of the following:  $3 \times 2 = 6$ (a) नैषा तर्केण मतिरापनेया प्रोक्तान्येनैव सूज्ञानाय प्रेष्ठ। यां त्वमापः सत्यधृतिर्वतासि त्वादृङ् नो भूयान्नचिकेतः प्रष्ठा॥ (b) प्र ते ब्रवीमि तद् मे निबोध स्वर्ग्यमिग्नं निचकेतः प्रजानन्। अनन्तलोकाप्तिमथो प्रतिष्ठां विद्धि त्वमेतं निहितं गुहायाम् ॥ (c) स होवाच पितरं, तत कस्मै मां दास्यसीति। द्वितीयं तृतीयं, तं होवाच मृत्यवे त्वा ददामीति॥ 8. Answer any three of the following questions:  $2 \times 3 = 6$ (a) Who was नचिकेता? (b) What is the meaning of 'लोकादिमग्निम्'? (c) What is the meaning of 'अल्पमेधसः' ? (d) How many वर's were prayed by निचकता? To whom? (e) Who was 'आरुणि' ?

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

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